

FIG. 1 (PRIOR ART)

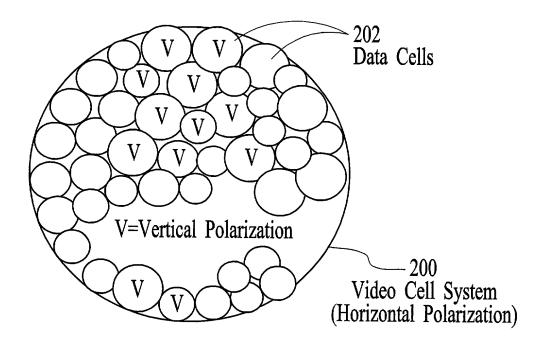
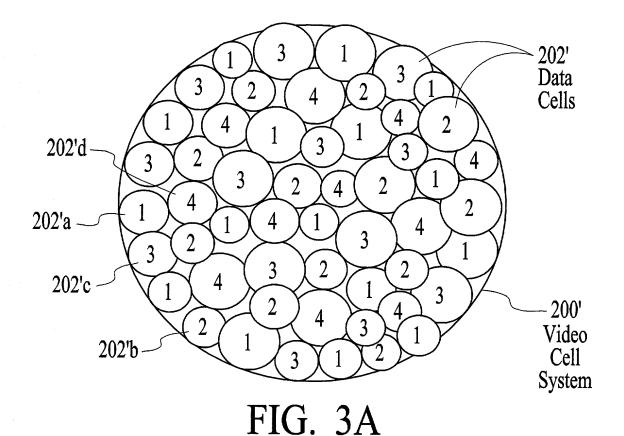


FIG. 2



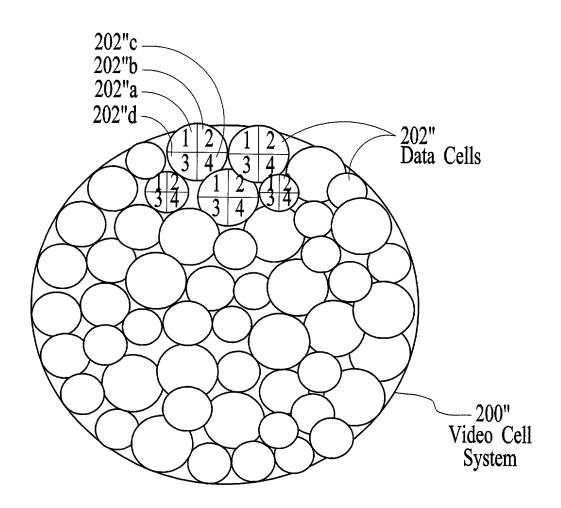


FIG. 3B

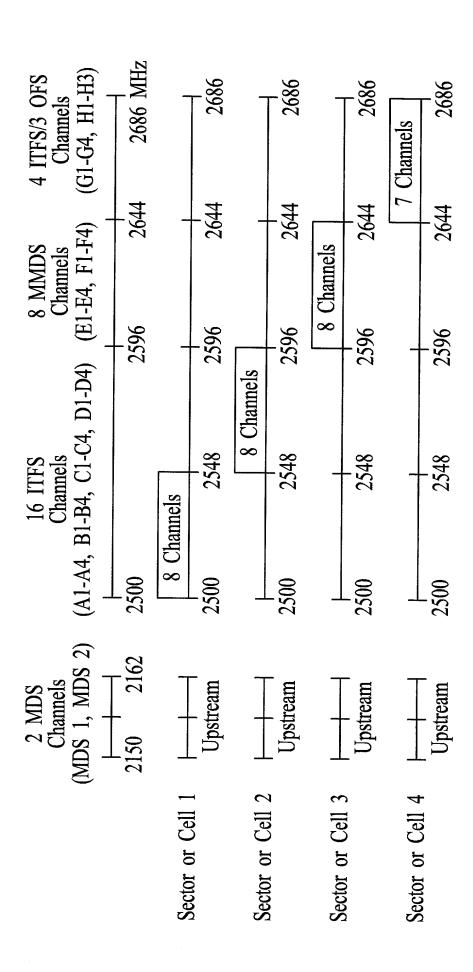
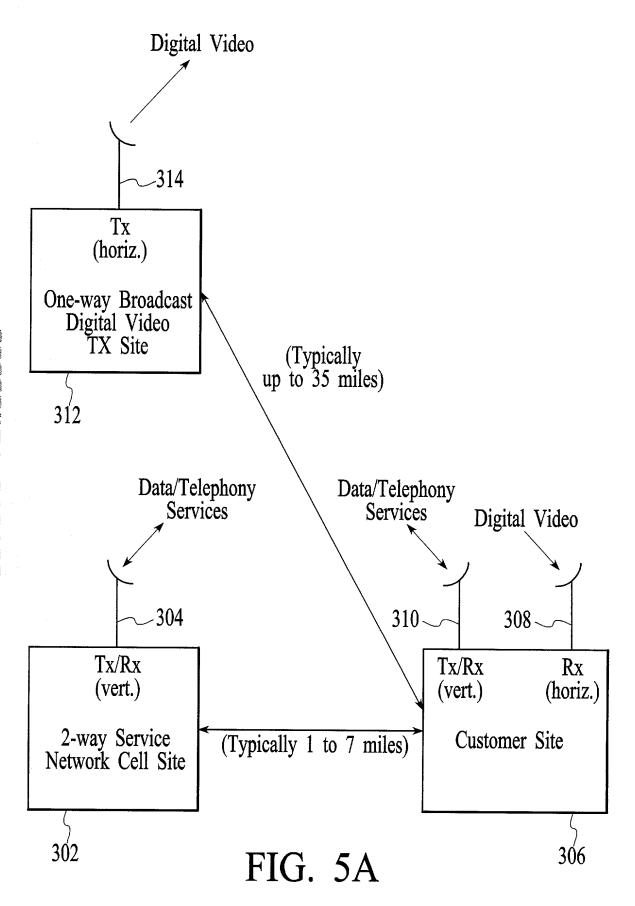
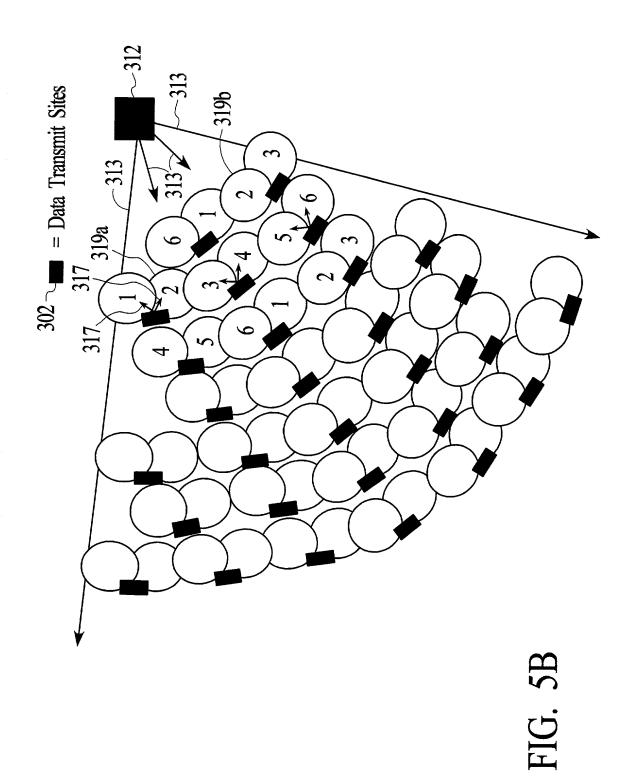
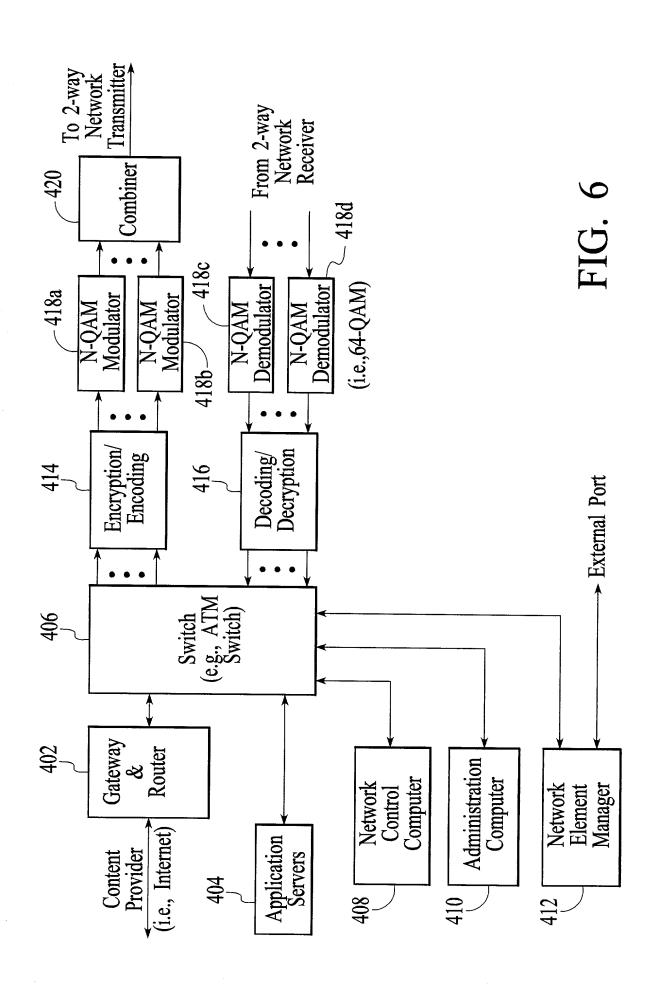
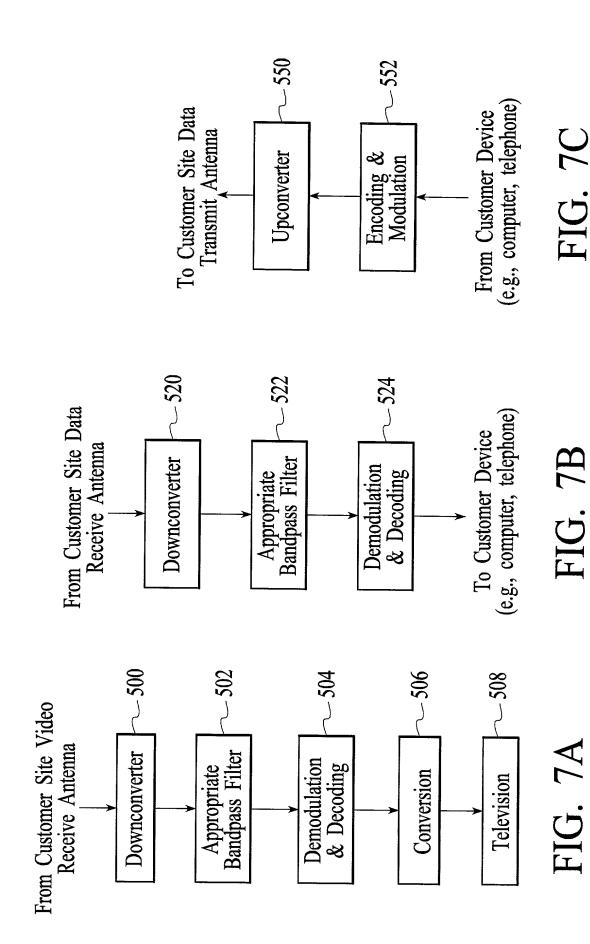


FIG. 4









|  | Digital Video          | 1 2 0              |
|--|------------------------|--------------------|
| Transmit Power (Average) per Channel:  | Digital Video<br>47dBm | 2-way Service      |
| Transmit Antenna gain  | +16 dBi                | 27 dBm             |
| Waveguide Loss   | -4.0 dB                | +10 dBi            |
| The section of the se | -4.V UD                | -1.0 dB            |
| EIRP/channel   | 59.0 dBm               | 16 ID              |
|  | J9.0 UDIII             | 36 dBm             |
| Free Space Loss  | -134.70 dB (35 miles)  | -117.80 (5 miles)  |
| Miscellaneous loss (RFI, Grazing, Aiming, Rain)  | -3.5 dB                | -1.0 dB            |
| <u> </u>   | 3.5 UD                 | -1.0 dD            |
| Signal Level into Receive Antenna  | -79.2 dBm              | -82.8 dBm          |
|  |                        |                    |
| Receive Antenna Gain   | +21 dBi                | +21 dBi            |
| (C) 11 1 1 1 1 D   |                        |                    |
| Signal Level into Downconverter  | -58.2 dBm              | -61.2 dBm          |
| D  |                        |                    |
| Downconverter Gain   | +20 dB                 | +20 dB             |
| Signal Level out of Downconverter  | A0 A 1D                |                    |
| Signal Level out of Downconverter  | -38.2 dBm              | -41.2 dBm          |
| Noise floor (6 MHz)  | -106 dBm               | -106 dBm           |
| Downconverter Gain   | 20 dB                  | 20 dB              |
| Downconverter Noise Figure (NF)  | 2.5 dB                 | 2.5 dB             |
| Noise level out of Downconverter   | -83.5 dBm              | -83.5 dBm          |
| NF Contribution from modem/settop and cable loss   | 0.4 dB                 | 0.4 dB             |
| Cable loss   | -3 dB                  | -3 dB              |
|  |                        | 3 dD               |
| Noise level into Modem/Settop Receiver   | -86.9 dBm              | -86.9 dBm          |
| Signal Level into Modem/Settop Receiver  | -41.2 dBm              | -44.2 dBm          |
| S/N Ration into Modem/Settop Receiver  | 45.7 dB                | 42.7 dB            |
|  |                        |                    |
| S/N Threshold of Demod w/RS FEC (64 QAM)   | 24.5 dB                | 24.5 dB            |
| Available Margin   | 21.2 dB (@35 miles)    | 18.2 dB (@5 miles) |
| *D   |                        |                    |
| *Required Fade Margin (F) for 99.9% avail.   | 18.6 dB                | NA                 |
| Extra Margin for 99.9% @ 35 miles  | 3.3 dB                 | 18.2 dB            |

<sup>\*</sup> Based on the Bullington model: F=-10log((1-Avail.)/(2.5\*a\*b\*f\*D $^3$ \*10 $^{-6}$ )); a=1, b=0.25, f=(GHz), D=(miles)

## FIG. 8